THERE IS NO ONE TYPE OF MODERN SLAVERY



ORGANISATION & ROLES

Victims and offenders often share the same nationality



Family



Gang



offender





Single



Difficult family background



Immigration

VICTIM VULNERABILITIES

Mental health problems



Drug &

alcohol

dependency

instability. and war

RECRUITMENT

Victims may be forced, coerced or deceived into exploitation - this can be over time so that the victim does not realise they are being groomed





In-person





Gifts Online/social media



COERCION & CONTROL

Coercion may continue throughout exploitation as a method

Boyfriend/ Unknown



escort

Recruitment

Au Pair

Landlord

Organise travel



Brothel

managers



Driver

Enforcers

Money

on the size and level of organisation, offenders may have specific roles

Depending



Child



Limited access to education



victims

nationality

person

person

loverboy model

Country of origin or UK



Victims may be misled about a job's nature, existence or legality

DECEPTION



Adoption



model Victims may travel to the UK with different expectations

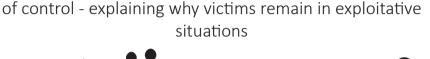


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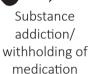
Hours wages worked



Victims may be misled about their hours, wages, or living/ working conditions









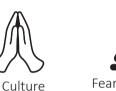
Threats to



debt bondage



Don't know Blackmail where to go



Fear of actual or threatened abuse

Don't consider themselves a victim



Fear of authority

Slavery

is built

and

between

offenders

victims -

Relationship

1 | Victim is recruited

and exploited for the

purpose of Modern

TRAVEL

Non-UK victims enter the UK legally, illegally or clandestinely. UK and non-UK victims will be moved around once in the UK Victims may be exploited en route







LABOUR Victims may work for offenders directly, or work for others

ORGAN

HARVESTING

Victim's organs,

blood or eggs may

be taken to be sold

(not vet identified

in the UK)





EXPLOITATION CRIME

Victims are forced or coerced into criminal activities (e.g. begging, shoplifting, forced marriage)









SEXUAL

Victims can be forced, or appear willing to work in the sex industry, in a variety of locations



DOMESTIC

Victims are forced to carry out household tasks movement is likely



5 | The alpha victim is complicit in exploitation of others - their conditions

may improve despite remaining a victim

force or

groom

victims





this may be based on dependence 3 | Offenders have increased

trust in victim and allow them

responsibility

SERVITUDE

to be restricted



SIGNS OF EXPLOITATION

tasks, such as

or control, towards

recruitment

other victims



No keys, can't come and go



pregnancy

Sporadic school

attendance



Long hours



to medical care, strange injuries



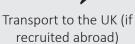
Isolation & observation



Benefits

Victim's

benefits stolen





Selling victims

MONEY

Offenders charge victims for everyday items, to maximise their profits and build a debt to increase control over victims

Transport to work

fee

Job finders Loans taken out in



victim's name

Passports withheld



withheld









trauma



Chaperoned/ accompanied



Substance addiction







