THERE IS NO ONE TYPE OF MODERN SLAVERY



ORGANISATION & ROLES

Victims and offenders often share the same nationality



Couple Family



Gang Single



offender







Brothel

managers

Money

Depending on the size and level of organisation, offenders may have specific

roles

VICTIM VULNERABILITIES



Homelessness/ poverty

Difficult family

background

Child



Immigration status

Mental health

problems

Limited access

to education



Drug & alcohol dependency



Geographic instability. natural disaster and war

Substance

addiction/

withholding of

medication

Culture

RECRUITMENT

Victims may be forced, coerced or deceived into exploitation - this can be over time so that the victim does not realise they are being groomed



nationality







Gifts

Online/social media

person victims



COERCION & CONTROL

Coercion may continue throughout exploitation as a method

Unknown person



Boyfriend/ Country loverboy of origin model or UK



Au Pair

LABOUR

Victims may

work for

offenders

directly, or

work for

others

ORGAN

HARVESTING

Victim's organs,

blood or eggs may

be taken to be sold

(not vet identified

in the UK)

Fruit, veg & flower picking

Victims may be misled about a job's nature, existence or legality

Organise

travel





Enforcers

Adoption

Boyfriend/

School loverboy model

Victims may travel to the UK with different expectations

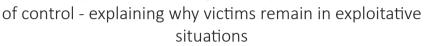




Conditions

Low Hours wages worked

Victims may be misled about their hours, wages, or living/ working conditions















Fear of actual or threatened abuse



Don't consider themselves a victim



Fear of authority

Slavery

is built

between

offenders

Relationship

1 | Victim is recruited

and exploited for the

purpose of Modern

TRAVEL

Non-UK victims enter the UK legally, illegally or clandestinely. UK and non-UK victims will be moved around once in the UK



EXPLOITATION

CRIME

Victims are forced or coerced into criminal activities (e.g. begging, shoplifting, forced marriage)









SEXUAL

Victims can be forced, or appear willing to work in the sex industry, in a variety of locations



DOMESTIC SERVITUDE

Victims are forced to carry out household tasks movement is likely to be restricted



5 | The alpha victim is complicit in exploitation of others - their conditions

may improve despite remaining a victim

force or

groom

victims

to carry out

tasks, such as recruitment

other victims

SIGNS OF EXPLOITATION

or control, towards



and victims this may be based on dependence

3 Offenders have increased trust in victim and allow them responsibility

MONEY

Offenders charge victims for everyday items, to maximise their profits and build a debt to increase control over victims



benefits stolen



Transport to the UK (if recruited abroad)





Job finders Loans taken out in fee victim's name

Transport to Food work



Passports withheld withheld





Sporadic school attendance



hours



to medical care, strange injuries



observation



equipment



No keys, can't

come and go





possessions

Language barriers



Psvchological trauma



accompanied



Substance addiction



accommodation

